LEAVES OF ZGRASS -the UV-1/Zgrass newsletter-

VOL. 2, NO. 1

February 1983

DATAMAX MOVES TO NEW OFFICE

Datamax has moved to a new location. Please make a note of the new address for future reference:

Datamax, Inc. 1965 Pratt Blvd. Elk Grove Village, IL 60007

The Datamax telephone number remains 312/981-8288.

For those of you who have visited Datamax, the new offices are located just two blocks south of the old office.

####

SHORT SUBJECTS

The following simple macro creates a quite complex spiral design on the screen. Thanks to Dale Swetman for the idea.

First, get the SWAP called ELLIPSE off your utility disk. Then enter and execute the following macro:

NICESTUFF=[CL;A0=0;AI=8;XS=10;YS=10;XI=0;YI=0;\$L0=0;\$L3=7 XI=XI+.25;YI=YI+.1 ELLIPSE A0=A0+AI,0,0,XS=XS+XI,YS=YS+YI,0,3;SK -1]

Interesting spirals can be generated with a simpler macro involving the rotation of growing ellipses, but I thought this particular setup especially pleasing.

By changing the values of AI (the amount the angle is incremented on each loop), and the amount of increment to XI and YI in the second line, you can get quite different results.

The macro will run faster if you compile it. And if you plan to play with it, it is easier to create a macro like the following:

CNICE=[COMP NICESTUFF, DALE; DALE]

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short subjects - continued

Then each time after you edit NICESTUFF, you can execute the compiled version by executing CNICE.

This column will be a regular feature of the Leaves of Zgrass and will be devoted to very short macros that do creative things in an efficient manner.

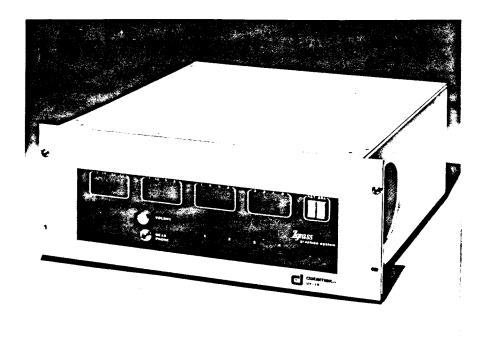
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DATAMAX INTRODUCES NEW GRAPHICS COMPUTER

Datamax, Inc. has introduced a new graphics computer to generate color graphics and real-time animation. The new UV-1R utilizes the Zgrass graphics language, and, with few exceptions, its operation is identical to the UV-1.

The new UV-1R computer is rack-mounted for professional video environments and contains a new video board for improved composite and RGB output. Furthermore, all peripheral connections are made externally, obviating the necessity to go in through the back to connect drives.

The UV-lR/Zgrass Graphics Computer lists for \$7695 and will be sold through Datamax's nationwide network of dealers.



The Datamax UV-1R/Zgrass Graphics Computer

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SON OF OFFSQUEEZE

LOAD.CLEAR;.

DLOAD.CLEAR;.

WINDOW.FULL;.

RESETS GRAPHICS WINDOW TO 320 X 201

INPUT b,c,a,d,e;.

STUFFS YOUR ARGUMENTS INTO THE MACRO

G=d/(a-1); h=e/(a-1);.

COMPUTES OFFSETS AND SET \$MW=1 TO START

i=1

\$MW=i;\$TV=i;CLEAR;PR i;. SETS SCREENS TO WRITE, VIEW AND CLEAR

SCALE.SCREEN POWER(b,i),POWER(c,i),Ø,g*i,h*i,Ø

IF i==a i==15,SK 99;.

PROTECTS SCREEN Ø FROM OVERWRITE

i=i+1;SKIP -3;.

INCREMENTS SCREEN # & REINITIALIZES \$MW

What does this sucker do? Run it and find out. There will be a prize for the best explanation submitted before the next newsletter comes out.

Contrary to my desires to let it go at that, I guess we really must have some sort of description for what is going on here. In the video world, you get to see SQEEZEZOOM ad nauseum. You can do squeezezooms on your UV-1 with the macro SQUEEZE, and a macro called CYCLE to flip through the screens.

In glossary style:

SQUEEZE Xscale, Yscale, Screens, Xvanish, Yvanish

In real life:

SOUEEZE .8,1,10,140,-50

This macro will read screen \$\phi\$ and scale it successively on the number of screens indicated in the Screens argument, offsetting each towards the vanishing point defined by Xvanish, Yvanish. More specifically, in the above example, Screenl will first be cleared; then the image from Screen\$\phi\$ will be displayed on Screenl scaled-down (.8) on the X-axis and unscaled on the Y-axis with its center moved one-tenth (since this example will write to ten screens) of the distance towards the vanishing point (14\$\phi,-5\$\psi\$). Then Screen2 will be cleared and the image from Screen\$\phi\$ will be displayed on Screen2, this time with a scaling factor of .64 (.8 to the second power) on the X-axis and offset two-tenths of the distance towards the vanishing point. The macro will then continue executing until it has written to the ten screens, as indicated.

-continued

son of offsqueeze - continued

A few words of caution. The scaling arguments of SCALE.SCREEN are limited to a range of -127 to 128; thus you should keep your scale arguments in the SQUEEZE command between -1 and 1. Values between .75 and .9 and between -.9 and -.75 seem to work well. The point defined by Xvanish, Yvanish does not have to be on the 320 x 201 screen.

You will also need a macro to cycle through a defined number of screens. The following is an example:

.CYCLE
PROMPT "INPUT NUMBER OF SCREENS TO CYCLE"
INPUT N1
1START
K1=Ø
\$TV=K1
K1=K1+1
IF K1>=N1,SK -2
K1=K1-1
\$TV=K1
IF K1<Ø,SK -2
GOTO 1START

So, first put an image that you want to work with on ScreenO, for example through the PAINT program. Then execute the following commands:

SQUEEZE .9,.8,15,120,60 CYCLE 15

The real point of this exercise is that you now have a macro in the form of a Zgrass command to do squeeze-zooms for you. Save SQUEEZE on your utility disk, and you can then use just as you use SCALE.SCREEN, for example.

####

DEMO MATERIALS NEEDED

Datamax is constantly looking for new still and animated graphics to demonstrate the capabilities of Zgrass and the UV-1 computer. Application graphics, e.g., commercial messages, would be most useful.

Unfortunately, we are unable to offer any financial rewards in return for your materials, but your contributions can help ensure that this newsletter grows.

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VOL. 2, NO. 1				February 198
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